## Single/Dual/Quad, Ultra-High-Speed, +3V/+5V, Beyond-the-Rails Comparators

## General Description

The MAX961-MAX964/MAX997/MAX999 are low-power, ultra-high-speed comparators with internal hysteresis. These devices are optimized for single +3 V or +5 V operation. The input common-mode range extends 100 mV Beyond-the-Rails ${ }^{\text {TM }}$, and the outputs can sink or source 4 mA to within 0.52 V of GND and VCC. Propagation delay is 4.5 ns ( 5 mV overdrive), while supply current is 5 mA per comparator.
The MAX961/MAX963/MAX964 and MAX997 have a shutdown mode in which they consume only $270 \mu \mathrm{~A}$ supply current per comparator. The MAX961/MAX963 provide complementary outputs and a latch-enable feature. Latch enable allows the user to hold a valid comparator output. The MAX999 is available in a tiny SOT23-5 package. The single MAX961/MAX997 and dual MAX962 are available in space-saving 8-pin $\mu \mathrm{MAX}{ }^{\circledR}$ packages.

Applications
Single 3V/5V Systems
Portable/Battery-Powered Systems
Threshold Detectors/Discriminators
GPS Receivers
Line Receivers
Zero-Crossing Detectors
High-Speed Sampling Circuits
Selector Guide

| $\stackrel{\stackrel{⿺}{\mathbf{x}}}{\mathbf{\alpha}}$ |  |  | 2 <br> 3 <br> 0 <br> 0 <br> $\vdots$ <br>  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MAX961 | 1 | Yes | Yes | Yes | 8 SO/HMAX |
| MAX962 | 2 | No | No | No | 8 SO/uMAX |
| MAX963 | 2 | Yes | Yes | Yes | 14 SO |
| MAX964 | 4 | No | Yes | No | 16 SO/QSOP |
| MAX997 | 1 | No | Yes | No | 8 SO/HMAX |
| MAX999 | 1 | No | No | No | 5 SOT23 |

Beyond-the-Rails is a trademark and $\mu M A X$ is a registered trademark of Maxim Integrated Products, Inc.

Features
Ultra-Fast, 4.5ns Propagation Delay
Ideal for +3V and +5V Single-Supply Applications
Beyond-the-Rails Input Voltage Range
Low, 5mA Supply Current (MAX997/MAX999)
3.5mV Internal Hysteresis for Clean Switching
Output Latch (MAX961/MAX963)
TTL/CMOS-Compatible Outputs
Shutdown Mode
(MAX961/MAX963/MAX964/MAX997)
Available in Space-Saving Packages:
5-Pin SOT23 (MAX999)
8-Pin $\mu M A X ~(M A X 961 / M A X 962 / M A X 997) ~$
16-Pin QSOP (MAX964)

Ordering Information

| PART | PIN-PACKAGE | TOP <br> MARK | PKG <br> CODE |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| MAX961ESA | 8 SO | - | S8-2 |
| MAX961EUA-T | $8 \mu$ MAX-8 | - | U8-1 |
| MAX962ESA | 8 SO | - | S8-2 |
| MAX962EUA-T | $8 \mu M A X-8 ~$ | - | U8-1 |
| MAX963ESD | 14 SO | - | S14-1 |
| MAX964ESE | 16 Narrow SO | - | S16-1 |
| MAX964EEE | 16 QSOP | - | E16-1 |
| MAX997ESA | 8 SO | - | S8-2 |
| MAX997EUA-T | $8 \mu M A X-8 ~$ | - | U8-1 |
| MAX999AAUK+T | 5 SOT23-5 | + AFEI | U5+1 |
| MAX999EUK-T | 5 SOT23-5 | ACAB | U5-1 |

Note: All E grade devices are specified over the $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ operating temperature range. MAX999AAUK is specified over the $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ operating temperature range.
+Denotes a lead-free package.
Pin Configurations


Pin Configurations continued at end of data sheet.

For pricing, delivery, and ordering information, please contact Maxim Direct at
1-888-629-4642, or visit Maxim Integrated's website at www.maximintegrated.com.

## MAX961-MAX964/MAX997/MAX999

## Single/Dual/Quad, Ultra-High-Speed, +3V/+5V, Beyond-the-Rails Comparators

## ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Supply Voltage, VCC to GND $\qquad$ ............ -0.3V to +6V All Other Pins ............. $\qquad$ -0.3 V to $(\mathrm{VCC}+0.3 \mathrm{~V})$
Current into Input Pins $\qquad$
Duration of Output Short Circuit to GND or VCC ....Continur Continuous Power Dissipation $\left(\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=+70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right)$
5-Pin SOT23 (derate $7.1 \mathrm{~mW} /{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ above $+70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ )....... $571 \mathrm{~mW} /{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ 8-Pin SO (derate $5.88 \mathrm{~mW} /{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ above $+70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ )........... $471 \mathrm{~mW} /{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ 8 -Pin $\mu \mathrm{MAX}$ (derate $4.10 \mathrm{~mW} /{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ above $+70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ).

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

$\left(\mathrm{VCC}=+2.7 \mathrm{~V}\right.$ to $+5.5 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}$ CM $=0 \mathrm{~V}$, COUT $=5 \mathrm{pF}, \mathrm{V}$ SHDN $=0 \mathrm{~V}$, $\mathrm{VLE}=0 \mathrm{~V}$, unless otherwise noted. $\mathrm{T}_{\text {MIN }}$ to $\mathrm{T}_{\text {MAX }}$ is $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for all E grade devices. For MAX999AAUK only, Tmin to TMAX is $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.) (Note 1)


## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

$\left(\mathrm{V} C \mathrm{C}=+2.7 \mathrm{~V}\right.$ to $+5.5 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{CM}}=0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{COUT}=5 \mathrm{pF}, \mathrm{V}$ SHDN $=0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V} \mathrm{LE}=0 \mathrm{~V}$, unless otherwise noted. $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{MIN}}$ to $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{MAX}}$ is $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for all E grade devices. For MAX999AAUK only, TMIN to TMAX is $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.) (Note 1)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | CONDITIONS |  | TA $=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | TMIN to TMAX |  | UNITS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | MIN | TYP | MAX | MIN | TYP MAX |  |
| Common-Mode Rejection Ratio | CMRR | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=5 \mathrm{~V}, \\ & \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{CM}}=-0.1 \mathrm{~V} \\ & \text { to } 5.1 \mathrm{~V} \\ & \text { (Note 5) } \end{aligned}$ | $\mu \mathrm{MAX}, \mathrm{SOT} 23$ |  | 0.1 | 0.3 |  | 1.0 | $\mathrm{mV} / \mathrm{V}$ |
|  |  |  | All other E packages |  | 0.1 | 0.3 |  | 0.5 |  |
| Power-Supply Rejection Ratio | PSRR | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {CM }}=0 \mathrm{~V}$ ( Note 6) |  |  | 0.05 | 0.3 |  | 0.3 | $\mathrm{mV} / \mathrm{V}$ |
| Output High Voltage | VOH | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ISOURCE = } \\ & 4 \mathrm{~mA} \end{aligned}$ | E grade | $\begin{aligned} & \text { VCC }- \\ & 0.52 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { VCC - } \\ 0.52 \end{gathered}$ |  | V |
|  |  |  | MAX999AAUK | $\begin{aligned} & \text { VCC } \\ & 0.52 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { VCC - } \\ 0.55 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
| Output Low Voltage | VOL | I SINK $=4 \mathrm{~mA}$ | E grade |  |  | 0.52 |  | 0.52 | V |
|  |  |  | MAX999AAUK |  |  | 0.52 |  | 0.55 |  |
| Capacitive Slew Current |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT }}=1.4 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=2.7 \mathrm{~V}$ |  | 30 | 60 |  |  |  | mA |
| Output Capacitance |  |  |  |  | 4 |  |  |  | pF |
| Supply Current per Comparator | ICC | MAX961/MAX963, VCC $=5 \mathrm{~V}$ |  |  | 7.2 | 11 |  | 11 | mA |
|  |  | MAX962/MAX964, VCC $=5 \mathrm{~V}$ |  |  | 5 | 8 |  | 9 |  |
|  |  | MAX997/MAX999E, VCC = 5V |  |  | 5 | 6.5 |  | 6.5 |  |
|  |  | MAX999AAUK, VCC $=5 \mathrm{~V}$ |  |  | 5 | 6.5 |  | 7.0 |  |
| Shutdown Supply Current per Comparator | ISHDN | MAX961/MAX963/MAX964/ MAX997, VCC $=5 \mathrm{~V}$ |  |  | 0.27 | 0.5 |  | 0.5 | mA |
| Shutdown Output Leakage Current |  | MAX961/MAX963/MAX964/ <br> MAX997, VOUT $=5 \mathrm{~V}$ and $\text { VCC }-5 V$ |  |  |  | 1 |  | 20 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
| Rise/Fall Time | tr, $\mathrm{tF}^{\text {F }}$ | $V_{C C}=5 \mathrm{~V}$ |  | 2.3 |  |  |  |  | ns |
| Logic-Input High | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IH}}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & V_{C C} / 2 \\ & +0.4 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & V_{C C} / 2 \\ & +0.4 \end{aligned}$ |  | V |
| Logic-Input Low | VIL |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}} / 2 \\ -0.4 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC} / 2} \\ -0.4 \end{gathered}$ | V |
| Logic-Input Current | $I_{\text {IL, }} \mathrm{I}_{\text {IH }}$ | VLOGIC $=0 \mathrm{~V}$ or VCC |  |  |  | $\pm 15$ |  | $\pm 30$ | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
| Propagation Delay | tPD | 5 mV overdrive (Note 7) | E grade |  | 4.5 | 7.0 |  | 8.5 | ns |
|  |  |  | MAX999AAUK |  | 4.5 | 7.0 |  | 10 |  |
| Differential Propagation Delay | tPD | Between any outputs (Q/Q) | wo channels or |  | 0.3 |  |  |  | ns |
| Propagation-Delay Skew | tSKEW | Between tPD- | and tPD+ |  | 0.3 |  |  |  | ns |

## MAX961-MAX964/MAX997/MAX999

## Single/Dual/Quad, Ultra-High-Speed, +3V/+5V, Beyond-the-Rails Comparators

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

$\left(\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=+2.7 \mathrm{~V}\right.$ to $+5.5 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{CM}}=0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{COUT}=5 \mathrm{pF}, \mathrm{V}_{\text {SHDN }}=0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{LE}}=0 \mathrm{~V}$, unless otherwise noted. $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{MIN}}$ to $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{MAX}}$ is $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for all E grade devices. For MAX999AAUK only, TMIN to TMAX is $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.) (Note 1)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | CONDITIONS | TA $=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | TMIN to TMAX |  |  | UNITS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | MIN | TYP | MAX | MIN | TYP | MAX |  |
| Data-to-Latch Setup Time | tSU | MAX961/MAX963 (Note 8) |  |  | 5 |  |  | 5 | ns |
| Latch-to-Data Hold Time | th | MAX961/MAX963 (Note 8) |  |  | 5 |  |  | 5 | ns |
| Latch Pulse Width | tLPW | MAX961/MAX963 (Note 8) |  |  | 5 |  |  | 5 | ns |
| Latch Propagation Delay | tLPD | MAX961/MAX963 (Note 8) |  |  | 10 |  |  | 10 | ns |
| Shutdown Time | tOFF | Delay until output is high-Z $\text { (> 10k } \Omega \text { ) }$ |  | 150 |  |  |  |  | ns |
| Shutdown Disable Time | ton | Delay until output is valid |  | 250 |  |  |  |  | ns |

Note 1: The MAX961EUA/MAX962EUA/MAX997EUA/MAX999EUK are $100 \%$ production tested at $T_{A}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$; all temperature specifications are guaranteed by design.
Note 2: Inferred by CMRR. Either input can be driven to the absolute maximum limit without false output inversion, provided that the other input is within the input voltage range.
Note 3: The input-referred trip points are the extremities of the differential input voltage required to make the comparator output change state. The difference between the upper and lower trip points is equal to the width of the input-referred hysteresis zone. (See Figure 1.)
Note 4: Input offset voltage is defined as the mean of the trip points.
Note 5: $C M R R=\left(V_{O S L}-V_{O S H}\right) / 5.2 \mathrm{~V}$, where $\mathrm{V}_{\text {OSL }}$ is the offset at $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CM}}=-0.1 \mathrm{~V}$ and $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{OSH}}$ is the offset at $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CM}}=5.1 \mathrm{~V}$.
Note 6: $\operatorname{PSRR}=\left(V_{\text {Os2 }} 2.7-\mathrm{V}\right.$ OS5.5 $) / 2.8 \mathrm{~V}$, where $\mathrm{V}_{\text {OS }} 2.7$ is the offset voltage at $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=2.7 \mathrm{~V}$, and V os5.5 is the offset voltage at $\mathrm{VCC}=5.5 \mathrm{~V}$.
Note 7: Propagation delay for these high-speed comparators is guaranteed by design characterization because it cannot be accurately measured using automatic test equipment. A statistically significant sample of devices is characterized with a 200 mV step and 100 mV overdrive over the full temperature range. Propagation delay can be guaranteed by this characterization, since DC tests ensure that all internal bias conditions are correct. For low overdrive conditions, VTRIP is added to the overdrive.
Note 8: Guaranteed by design.

# MAX961-MAX964/MAX997/MAX999 <br> Single/Dual/Quad, Ultra-High-Speed, +3V/+5V, Beyond-the-Rails Comparators 

Typical Operating Characteristics
$\left(\mathrm{V}_{C C}=+3.0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{CLOAD}=5 \mathrm{pF}, 5 \mathrm{mV}\right.$ of overdrive, $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, unless otherwise noted. )


## MAX961-MAX964/MAX997/MAX999

## Single/Dual/Quad, Ultra-High-Speed, +3V/+5V, Beyond-the-Rails Comparators

## Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

$\left(\mathrm{V}_{C C}=+3.0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{C}_{\text {LOAD }}=5 \mathrm{pF}, 5 \mathrm{mV}\right.$ of overdrive, $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, unless otherwise noted.)


# MAX961-MAX964/MAX997/MAX999 <br> Single/Dual/Quad, Ultra-High-Speed, +3V/+5V, Beyond-the-Rails Comparators 

Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)
$\left(\mathrm{V}_{C C}=+3.0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{C}_{\text {LOAD }}=5 \mathrm{pF}, 5 \mathrm{mV}\right.$ of overdrive, $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, unless otherwise noted.)



Pin Description

| PIN |  |  |  |  |  | NAME | FUNCTION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MAX997 | MAX999 | MAX961 | MAX962 | MAX963 | MAX964 |  |  |
| 1, 5 | - | - | - | - | - | N.C. | No Connection. Not internally connected. |
| 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | IN-, INA- | Comparator A Inverting Input |
| 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | IN+, INA+ | Comparator A Noninverting Input |
| - | - | 4 | - | 3, 5 | - | $\begin{gathered} \text { LE, LEA, } \\ \text { LEB } \end{gathered}$ | Latch-Enable Input. The output latches when LE_ is high. The latch is transparent when LE_ is low. |
| 4 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 4,11 | 12 | GND | Ground |
| - | - | - | - | - | 16 | N.C. | No Connection. Connect to GND to prevent parasitic feedback. |
| - | - | - | 4 | 6 | 3 | INB- | Comparator B Inverting Input |
| - | - | - | 3 | 7 | 4 | INB+ | Comparator B Noninverting Input |
| - | - | - | - | - | 5 | INC- | Comparator C Inverting Input |
| - | - | - | - | - | 6 | INC+ | Comparator C Noninverting Input |
| - | - | - | - | - | 7 | IND- | Comparator D Inverting Input |
| - | - | - | - | - | 8 | IND+ | Comparator D Noninverting Input |
| 8 | - | 3 | - | 8 | 9 | SHDN | Shutdown Input. The device shuts down when SHDN is high. |
| - | - | - | 6 | 9 | 14 | QB | Comparator B Output |
| - | - | - | - | - | 11 | QC | Comparator C Output |
| - | - | - | - | - | 10 | QD | Comparator D Output |
| - | - | - | - | 10 | - | $\overline{\mathrm{QB}}$ | Comparator B Complementary Output |
| 7 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 12 | 13 | VCC | Positive Supply Input (VCC to GND must be $\leq 5.5 \mathrm{~V}$ ) |
| 6 | 1 | 6 | 7 | 13 | 15 | Q, QA | Comparator A TTL Output |
| - | - | 7 | - | 14 | - | $\overline{\mathrm{Q}}, \overline{\mathrm{QA}}$ | Comparator A Complementary Output |

## MAX961-MAX964/MAX997/MAX999

## Single/Dual/Quad, Ultra-High-Speed, +3V/+5V, Beyond-the-Rails Comparators


#### Abstract

Detailed Description The MAX961-MAX964/MAX997/MAX999 single-supply comparators feature internal hysteresis, ultra-highspeed operation, and low power consumption. Their outputs are guaranteed to pull within 0.52 V of either rail without external pullup or pulldown circuitry. Beyond-the-Rails input voltage range and low-voltage, singlesupply operation make these devices ideal for portable equipment. These comparators all interface directly to CMOS logic.


Timing
Most high-speed comparators oscillate in the linear region because of noise or undesirable parasitic feedback. This can occur when the voltage on one input is close to or equal to the voltage on the other input These devices have a small amount of internal hysteresis to counter parasitic effects and noise.

The added hysteresis of the MAX961-MAX964/MAX997/ MAX999 creates two trip points: one for the rising input voltage and one for the falling input voltage (Figure 1). The difference between the trip points is the hysteresis. When the comparator's input voltages are equal, the hysteresis effectively causes one comparator input
voltage to move quickly past the other, thus taking the input out of the region where oscillation occurs. Standard comparators require hysteresis to be added with external resistors. The fixed internal hysteresis eliminates these resistors.

The MAX961/MAX963 include internal latches that allow storage of comparison results. LE has a high input impedance. If LE is low, the latch is transparent (i.e., the comparator operates as though the latch is not present). The comparator's output state is stored when LE is pulled high. All timing constraints must be met when using the latch function (Figure 2).

## Input Stage Circuitry

The MAX961-MAX964/MAX997/MAX999 include internal protection circuitry that prevents damage to the precision input stage from large differential input voltages. This protection circuitry consists of two groups of three front-to-back diodes between IN+ and IN-, as well as two $200 \Omega$ resistors (Figure 3). The diodes limit the differential voltage applied to the comparator's internal circuitry to no more than $3 V_{F}$, where $V_{F}$ is the diode's forward-voltage drop (about 0.7 V at $+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ )


Figure 1. Input and Output Waveforms, Noninverting Input Varied

## MAX961-MAX964/MAX997/MAX999 Single/Dual/Quad, Ultra-High-Speed, +3V/+5V, Beyond-the-Rails Comparators



Figure 2. MAX961/MAX963 Timing Diagram


Figure 3. Input Stage Circuitry

For a large differential input voltage (exceeding $3 V_{F}$ ), this protection circuitry increases the input bias current at IN+ (source) and IN- (sink).

$$
\text { Input current }=\frac{(\mathrm{IN}+-\mathrm{IN}-)-3 \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{F}}}{2 \times 200}
$$

Input currents with large differential input voltages should not be confused with input bias currents (IB). As long as the differential input voltage is less than $3 V_{F}$, this input current is less than ${ }^{2} l_{B}$.
The input circuitry allows the MAX961-MAX964/ MAX997/MAX999's input common-mode range to extend 100 mV beyond both power-supply rails. The output remains in the correct logic state if one or both inputs are within the common-mode range. Taking either input outside the common-mode range causes the input to saturate and the propagation delay to increase.

## MAX961-MAX964/MAX997/MAX999

Single/Dual/Quad, Ultra-High-Speed, +3V/+5V, Beyond-the-Rails Comparators


Figure 4. Output Stage Circuitry

## Output Stage Circuitry

The MAX961-MAX964/MAX997/MAX999 contain a cur-rent-driven output stage, as shown in Figure 4. During an output transition, ISOURCE or ISINK is pushed or pulled to the output pin. The output source or sink current is high during the transition, creating a rapid slew rate. Once the output voltage reaches VOH or V OL, the source or sink current decreases to a small value, capable of maintaining the $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{OH}}$ or $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{OL}}$ in static condition. This decrease in current conserves power after an output transition has occurred.

One consequence of a current-driven output stage is a linear dependence between the slew rate and the load capacitance. A heavy capacitive load slows down the voltage output transition.

## Shutdown Mode

When SHDN is high, the MAX961/MAX963/MAX964/ MAX997 shut down. When shut down, the supply current drops to $270 \mu \mathrm{~A}$ per comparator, and the outputs become high impedance. SHDN has a high input impedance. Connect SHDN to GND for normal operation. Exit shutdown with LE low; otherwise, the output is indeterminate.


Figure 5. MAX961 PCB Layout

## Applications Information

Circuit Layout and Bypassing
The MAX961-MAX964/MAX997/MAX999's high bandwidth requires a high-speed layout. Follow these layout guidelines:

1) Use a PCB with a good, unbroken, low-inductance ground plane.
2) Place a decoupling capacitor (a $0.1 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ ceramic sur-face-mount capacitor is a good choice) as close to VCc as possible.
3) On the inputs and outputs, keep lead lengths short to avoid unwanted parasitic feedback around the comparators. Keep inputs away from outputs. Keep impedance between the inputs low.
4) Solder the device directly to the printed circuit board rather than using a socket.
5) Refer to Figure 5 for a recommended circuit layout.
6) For slow-moving input signals, take care to prevent parasitic feedback. A small capacitor (1000pF or less) placed between the inputs can help eliminate oscillations in the transition region. This capacitor causes negligible degradation to tPD when the source impedance is low.

## MAX961-MAX964/MAX997/MAX999 <br> Single/Dual/Quad, Ultra-High-Speed, +3V/+5V, Beyond-the-Rails Comparators

Pin Configurations


## Chip Information

MAX961/MAX962 TRANSISTOR COUNT: 286
MAX963/MAX964 TRANSISTOR COUNT: 607
MAX997/MAX999 TRANSISTOR COUNT: 142

## MAX961-MAX964/MAX997/MAX999

Single/Dual/Quad, Ultra-High-Speed, +3V/+5V, Beyond-the-Rails Comparators
(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information go to www.maximintegrated/packages.)


## MAX961-MAX964/MAX997/MAX999 <br> Single/Dual/Quad, Ultra-High-Speed, +3V/+5V, Beyond-the-Rails Comparators

Package Information (continued)
(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information go to www.maximintegrated/packages.)


|  | INCHES |  | MILLIMETERS |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DIM | MIN | MAX | MIN | MAX |
| A | . 053 | . 069 | 1.35 | 1.75 |
| A1 | . 004 | . 010 | . 102 | . 254 |
| A2 | . 049 | . 065 | 1.245 | 1.651 |
| B | . 008 | . 012 | 0.20 | 0.30 |
| C | . 0075 | . 0098 | 0.191 | 0.249 |
| D | SEE VARIATIDNS |  |  |  |
| E | . 150 | . 157 | 3.81 | 3.99 |
| e | . 025 BSC |  | 0.635 BSC |  |
| H | . 230 | . 244 | 5.84 | 6.20 |
| h | . 010 | . 016 | 0.25 | 0.41 |
| L | . 016 | . 035 | 0.41 | 0.89 |
| N | SEE VARIATIDNS |  |  |  |
| $\alpha$ | $0^{\circ}$ | $8^{\circ}$ | $0^{\circ}$ | $8^{\circ}$ |



SIDE VIEW

| VARIATIUNS: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | INCHES |  | MILLIMETERS |  |  |  |
|  | MIN. | MAX. | MIN. | MAX. | N | PKG CIDES |
| D | . 189 | . 196 | 4.80 | 4.98 | 16 | E16-1, E16M-1, E16-4, E16-5, |
| S | . 0020 | . 0070 | 0.05 | 0.18 |  |  |
| D | . 337 | . 344 | 8.56 | 8.74 | 20 | E20-1, E20-2, E20-3 |
| S | . 0500 | . 0550 | 1.270 | 1.397 |  |  |
| D | . 337 | . 344 | 8.56 | 8.74 | 24 | E24-1, E24-2, E24-3 |
| S | . 0250 | . 0300 | 0.635 | 0.762 |  |  |
| D | . 386 | . 393 | 9.80 | 9.98 | 28 | E28-1, E28M-1, E28-2 |
| S | . 0250 | . 0300 | 0.635 | 0.762 |  |  |

NDTES

1. D \& E DI NDT INCLUDE MILD FLASH DR PROTRUSIGNS
2. MILD FLASH OR PROTRUSIUNS NDT TI EXCEED .006" PER SIDE.
3. CONTRDLLING DIMENSIUNS: INCHES

MEETS JEDEC MD137.
S. MARKING SHOWN IS FUR PKG. QRIENTATIUN $\square N L Y$.
6. ALL DIMENSIONS APPLY TZ BOTH LEADED (-) AND PbFREE (+) PKG. CODES
-DRAWING NOT TO SCALE-


## MAX961-MAX964/MAX997/MAX999

Single/Dual/Quad, Ultra-High-Speed, +3V/+5V, Beyond-the-Rails Comparators

Package Information (continued)
(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information go to www.maximintegrated/packages.)


NDTES

1. ALL dimensians are in millimeters unless atherwise specified.
2. MATERIAL MUST COMPLY WITH BANNED AND RESTRICTED SUBSTANCES SPEC \# 10-0131.
3. DIMENSIDNS D AND E DZ NDT INCLUDE MDLD PRDTRUSIDN.

ALLDWABLE MDLD PROTRUSIDN IS 0.15 MM (.006") PER SIDE.
LEADS TI BE CEPLANAR WITHIN 0.10 mm (. $004^{\prime \prime}$ ).
5. MEETS JEDEC MSO12
6. ALL DIMENSIUNS APPLY TV BZTH LEADED (-) AND PbFREE (+) PKG. CDDES.
-DRAWING NOT TO SCALE-

| VARIATIUN A |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SYMBCL | INCHES |  | MM |  |
|  | MIN. | MAX. | MIN. | MAX. |
| D | . 189 | . 197 | 4.80 | 5.00 |
| N | 8 |  |  |  |
| MS012 | AA |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { PKG. } \\ & \text { CDDE } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { S8-2, S8-4, S8-5, S8-6F, } \\ & \text { S8-7F, S8-8F, S8-10F, } \\ & \text { S8-11F, S8-16F } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |


| VARIATIDN B |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SYMBCL | INCHES |  | MM |  |
|  | MIN. | MAX. | MIN. | MAX. |
| D | 337 | . 344 | 8.55 | 8.75 |
| N | 14 |  |  |  |
| MS012 | AB |  |  |  |
| PKG. CIDE | $\begin{aligned} & \text { S14-1, S14-4, S14-5, } \\ & \text { S14-6; S14M-4, S14M-5, } \\ & \text { S14M-6, S14M-7 } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |


| VARIATIUN C |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | INCHES |  | MM |  |
|  | MIN. | MAX. | MIN. | MAX. |
|  | D | .386 | .394 | 9.80 |
| 16 |  |  |  |  |
| N | AC |  |  |  |
| MSO12 | AC |  |  |  |
| PKG. | S16-1, S16-3, S16-5, S16-6, |  |  |  |
| CDDE | S16-8, S16-7F, S16-9F, <br> S16-10F; S16M-3, S16M-6 |  |  |  |



## MAX961-MAX964/MAX997/MAX999 <br> Single/Dual/Quad, Ultra-High-Speed, +3V/+5V, Beyond-the-Rails Comparators

Package Information (continued)
(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information go to www.maximintegrated/packages.)


| SYMBDL | MIN | NQM | MAX |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| A | 0.90 | 1.25 | 1.45 |
| A1 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.15 |
| AC | 0.90 | 1.10 | 1.30 |
| $b$ | 0.35 | 0.40 | 0.50 |
| C | 0.08 | 0.15 | 0.20 |
| D | 2.80 | 2.90 | 3.00 |
| E | 2.60 | 2.80 | 3.00 |
| E1 | 1.50 | 1.625 | 1.75 |
| L | 0.35 | 0.45 | 0.60 |
| L1 | 0.60 REF |  |  |
| e | 0.95 BSC. |  |  |
| e1 | 1.90 BSC. |  |  |
| $a$ | $0^{\circ}$ | $2.5^{\circ}$ |  |
| PKG CDDES: U5-1, U5-2 $8^{\circ}$ |  |  |  |



NaTES:
ALL DIMENSIDNS ARE IN MILLIMETERS.
FIDT LENGTH MEASURED AT INTERCEPT PIINT BETWEEN DATUM A \& LEAD SURFACE.
3. PACKAGE QUTLINE EXCLUSIVE DF MILD FLASH \& METAL BURR. MILD FLASH, PRUTRUSIUN UR METAL BURR SHUULD NUT EXCEED 0.25 MM.
4. PACKAGE QUTLINE INCLUSIVE OF SLLDER PLATING.
5. MEETS JEDEC MDI78, VARIATIUN AA.
6. LEADS TI BE CDPLANAR WITHIN 0.10 mm .
7. SOLDER THICKNESS MEASURED AT FLAT SECTIUN DF LEAD BETWEEN 0.08 mm AND 0.15 mm FRDM LEAD TIP.

| (N) maxim integrated |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PACKAGE OUTLINE, SOT-23, 5L |  |  |  |
| APPRIVAL | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { DOCUMENT CONTROL NO. } \\ 21-0057 \end{array}$ | $\stackrel{\operatorname{REV} .}{F}$ | 1/1 |

## MAX961-MAX964/MAX997/MAX999

Single/Dual/Quad, Ultra-High-Speed, +3V/+5V, Beyond-the-Rails Comparators

Revision History

| REVISION <br> NUMBER | REVISION <br> DATE | DESCRIPTION | PAGES <br> CHANGED |
| :---: | :---: | :--- | :---: |
| 0 | $9 / 96$ | Initial release | - |
| 1 | $12 / 96$ | Added 8-pin $\mu M A X$ packages. Correct minor errors. | $1,2,3$ |
| 2 | $3 / 97$ | Added dual and quad MAX963/MAX964 packages. | $1,2,3$ |
| 3 | $7 / 97$ | Added new MAX997 and MAX999 parts. | $1,2,3$ |
| 4 | $3 / 99$ | New wafer fab/process change to CB20. Update specifications and TOCs. | $2,3,4,5,6$ |
| 5 | $2 / 07$ | Added new Current into Input Pins in the Absolute Maximum Ratings. | 2 |
| 6 | $12 / 08$ | Added new automotive grade MAX999AAUK part and specifications. | $1,2,3$ |

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